

# VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJRAT UNIVERSITY

## M.R.S Part – II

### Paper - 9 : Rural Development

#### Objective :

This Syllabus is designed to develop adequate theoretical understanding of the basic theoretical facets of rural development and to get some familiarity with alternative approaches of rural development with recent techniques of rural development planning and management of Rural Organization.

#### Unit 1: Emergence of rural Development in the world Development.

- ⇒ Review of performance of Growth dominated world economic scene since world war - II.
- ⇒ Concept of Growth and controversy relating to poverty, inequality and unemployment.
- ⇒ Seven sins of development planning and lessons.
- ⇒ Model of Rural development as envisaged by the World Bank.
- ⇒ New horizons of development.
  - a). Human development.
  - b). Sustainable development.

#### Unit 2: Theoretical components of Rural development

- ⇒ Rural development as concept, phenomena and strategy.
- ⇒ Meaning of Rural development.
- ⇒ Measures and Indicators of Rural development.
- ⇒ Determinants of Rural development.

#### Unit 3: Rural Development theories.

- ⇒ Theoretical approach to understand rural development and their limitations.
- ⇒ Michael Lipton's thesis of urban bias.
- ⇒ Robert chamber's thesis of integrated rural poverty.
- ⇒ Gailbraith thesis of 'Accommodation'.
- ⇒ A.K. Sen's thesis of Empowerment.

Unit 4: **Alternative Approaches for Rural Development.**

- ⇒ Government Approach to Rural Development through Planning.
- ⇒ Non-Governmental Approach to Rural Development through people's participation.
- ⇒ Gandhian Approach to Rural Development through Gandhian Principles. Perception and strategy of Rural Reconstruction.

Unit 5: **Techniques of Rural Development:**

- ⇒ Participatory development.
- ⇒ Cluster of Villages.
- ⇒ Anchoring Industry.
- ⇒ Agro-climate planning.
- ⇒ Micro-Planning.
- ⇒ Watershed Development.
- ⇒ Decentralized Planning including role of Panchayati Raj Institutions.
- ⇒ Social Forestry.

Unit 6: **Rural Development Organization.**

- ⇒ Rural Development Organization.
- ⇒ Types and classification of Development Organization on the basis of services provided.
- ⇒ Classification on the basis of their orientation towards development.
- ⇒ Classification on the basis of Recipient Groups.
- ⇒ Why do Rural Development organization exist ?
- ⇒ Public good theory - Theory of Market failure.
- ⇒ Consumer control theory. Theory of state failure.
- ⇒ Basic characteristics of Rural Development organization.
- ⇒ Elements of Rural Development organization in Third sector.

Unit 7: **Management of Rural Development organization.**

- ⇒ Meaning and concept of Management.
- ⇒ Management Process.
- ⇒ Framework for understanding Management of Development organization.

- ⇒ Design of Rural Organization.
- ⇒ Performance of Rural Organization.
- ⇒ Tasks and Rural Organization.
- ⇒ Issues of Management of Rural Development Organization.
- ⇒ Methods in Rural Management.
- ⇒ Limitations in application of Management in Rural Development Organization.

## **RURAL DEVELOPMENT RECOMMENDED READINGS**

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Twenty - Five years of Economic Development (1950-1975).  
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3. Toddaro Michael  
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7. Uma lele  
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8. Michael Lipton.  
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Vikram Sarabhai Memorial Lectue.
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10. Robert Chambers.  
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Intermediate Technology Publication, London UK 1993.
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12. John Gailbraith  
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13. Ashok Sen.  
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concept of Poverty Oxford, 1990.
14. M. L. Dantwala (edited)  
Asian Rural Developmen IIM, 1989.
15. C.T.Kurien.  
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16. U.M.Dandekar.  
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17. Government of India.  
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19. Dharam Ghai  
Agricultural systems and Rural Development, ILO, 1980.
20. Satya Sundaram  
Voluntary Agencies and Rual Development.
21. L.C.Jain  
Grass without Roots, Sage, 1990.
22. M.K.Gandhi  
Hindswaraj, Navjivan, 1995(New Edition)
23. M.K.Gandhi  
Rebuilding our village, Navjivan, 1969.
24. V.M.Dandekar  
Gandhian Economic System - A path to Non - Economic goals  
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25. Paul Samuel  
Managing Development Programmes Boulder West Press,  
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26. IRMA  
Managerial Issue of Voluntary Organization, 1992.
27. Shankar Datta and Others.  
Management of Development Organization, 1996.